

7.1 Read the situations and write sentences. Use the following verbs:

arrive break fall go up grow improve ~~lose~~

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1 Tom is looking for his key. He can't find it. | He has lost his key. |
| 2 Margaret can't walk and her leg is in plaster. | She |
| 3 Last week the bus fare was 80 pence. Now it is 90. | The bus fare |
| 4 Maria's English wasn't very good. Now it is better. | Her English |
| 5 Dan didn't have a beard before. Now he has a beard. | He |
| 6 This morning I was expecting a letter. Now I have it. | The letter |
| 7 The temperature was 20 degrees. Now it is only 12. | The |

7.2 Complete B's sentences. Use the verb in brackets + just/already/yet.

A	B
1 Would you like something to eat?	No, thanks. <u>I've just had lunch.</u> (I / just / have / lunch)
2 Do you know where Julia is?	Yes, (I / just / see / her)
3 What time is David leaving? (he / already / leave)
4 What's in the newspaper today?	I don't know. (I / not / read / it yet)
5 Is Sue coming to the cinema with us?	No, (she / already / see / the film)
6 Are your friends here yet?	Yes, (they / just / arrive)
7 What does Tim think about your plan? (we / not / tell / him yet)

7.3 Read the situations and write sentences with just, already or yet.

- After lunch you go to see a friend at her house. She says, 'Would you like something to eat?'
You say: No thank you. I've just had lunch. (have lunch)
- Joe goes out. Five minutes later, the phone rings and the caller says, 'Can I speak to Joe?'
You say: I'm afraid
- You are eating in a restaurant. The waiter thinks you have finished and starts to take your plate away. You say: Wait a minute! (not / finish)
- You are going to a restaurant tonight. You phone to reserve a table. Later your friend says, 'Shall I phone to reserve a table.' You say: No, (do it)
- You know that a friend of yours is looking for a place to live. Perhaps she has been successful. Ask her. You say: ? (find)
- You are still thinking about where to go for your holiday. A friend asks, 'Where are you going for your holiday?' You say: (not / decide)
- Linda went to the bank, but a few minutes ago she returned. Somebody asks, 'Is Linda still at the bank?' You say: No, (come back)

7.4 Put in been or gone.

- Jim is on holiday. He's gone to Italy.
- Hello! I've just to the shops. I've bought lots of things.
- Alice isn't here at the moment. She's to the shop to get a newspaper.
- Tom has out. He'll be back in about an hour.
- 'Are you going to the bank?' 'No, I've already to the bank.'

8.1 You are asking people questions about things they have done. Make questions with ever using the words in brackets.

- 1 (ride / horse?) Have you ever ridden a horse?
- 2 (be / California?) Have
- 3 (run / marathon?)
- 4 (speak / famous person?)
- 5 (most beautiful place / visit?) What's

8.2 Complete B's answers. Some sentences are positive and some negative. Use the following verbs:
 be be eat happen have ~~meet~~ play read see see try

<p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">A</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 What's Mark's sister like? 2 How is Diane these days? 3 Are you hungry? 4 Can you play chess? 5 Are you enjoying your holiday? 6 What's that book like? 7 Is Brussels an interesting place? 8 Mike was late for work again today. 9 Do you like caviar? 10 I hear your car broke down again yesterday. 11 Who's that woman by the door? 	<p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">B</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 I've no idea. <u>I've never met</u> her. 2 I don't know. I her recently. 3 Yes. I much today. 4 Yes, but for ages. 5 Yes, it's the best holiday for a long time. 6 I don't know. it. 7 I've no idea. there. 8 Again? He late every day this week. 9 I don't know. it. 10 Yes, it's the second time this week. 11 I don't know. her before.
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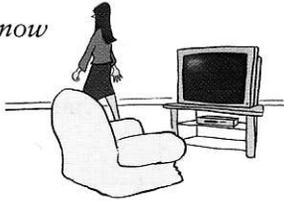
8.3 Complete the sentences using today / this year / this term etc.

- 1 I saw Tom yesterday, but I haven't seen him today.
- 3 I read a newspaper yesterday, but I today.
- 4 Last year the company made a profit, but this year
- 4 Tracy worked hard at school last term, but
- 5 It snowed a lot last winter, but
- 6 Our football team won a lot of games last season, but we

8.4 Read the situations and write sentences as shown in the example.

- 1 Jack is driving a car, but he's very nervous and not sure what to do.
 You ask: Have you driven a car before?
 He says: No, this is the first time I've driven a car.
- 2 Ben is playing tennis. He's not good at it and he doesn't know the rules.
 You ask: Have
- 3 Sue is riding a horse. She doesn't look very confident or comfortable.
 You ask:
- 4 Maria is in London. She has just arrived and it's very new for her.
 You ask:

9.1 What have these people been doing or what has been happening?

<p>1</p> <p><i>earlier</i>  <i>now</i> </p> <p>They ^{'ve been shopping.}</p>	<p>2</p> <p><i>earlier</i>  <i>now</i> </p> <p>She</p>
<p>3</p> <p><i>earlier</i>  <i>now</i> </p> <p>They</p>	<p>4</p> <p><i>earlier</i>  <i>now</i> </p> <p>He</p>

9.2 Write a question for each situation.

- You meet Paul as he is leaving the swimming pool.
You ask: (you / swim?) *Have you been swimming?*
- You have just arrived to meet a friend who is waiting for you.
You ask: (you / wait / long?)
- You meet a friend in the street. His face and hands are very dirty.
You ask: (what / you / do?)
- A friend of yours is now working in a shop. You want to know how long.
You ask: (how long / you / work / there?)
- A friend tells you about his job – he sells computers. You want to know how long.
You ask: (how long / you / sell / computers?)

9.3 Read the situations and complete the sentences.

- It's raining. The rain started two hours ago.
It *'s been raining* for two hours.
- We are waiting for the bus. We started waiting 20 minutes ago.
We for 20 minutes.
- I'm learning Spanish. I started classes in December.
I since December.
- Mary is working in London. She started working there on 18 January.
..... since 18 January.
- Our friends always spend their holidays in Italy. They started going there years ago.
..... for years.

9.4 Put the verb into the present continuous (I am -ing) or present perfect continuous (I have been -ing).

- Maria has been learning* (Maria / learn) English for two years.
- Hello, Tom. (I / look) for you. Where have you been?
- Why (you / look) at me like that? Stop it!
- Linda is a teacher. (she / teach) for ten years.
- (I / think) about what you said and I've decided to take your advice.
- 'Is Paul on holiday this week?' 'No, (he / work).'
- Sarah is very tired. (she / work) very hard recently.

10.1 For each situation, write two sentences using the words in brackets.

- 1 Tom started reading a book two hours ago. He is still reading it and now he is on page 53.
 (read / for two hours) He has been reading for two hours.
 (read / 53 pages so far) He has read 53 pages so far.
- 2 Rachel is from Australia. She is travelling round Europe at the moment. She began her trip three months ago.
 (travel / for three months) She
- (visit / six countries so far)
- 3 Patrick is a tennis player. He began playing tennis when he was ten years old. This year he is national champion again – for the fourth time.
 (win / the national championships / four times)
- (play / tennis since he was ten)
- 4 When they left college, Lisa and Sue started making films together. They still make films.
 (make / five films since they left college) They
- (make / films since they left college)

10.2 For each situation, ask a question using the words in brackets.

- 1 You have a friend who is learning Arabic. You ask:
 (how long / learn / Arabic?) How long have you been learning Arabic?
- 2 You have just arrived to meet a friend. She is waiting for you. You ask:
 (wait / long?) Have
- 3 You see somebody fishing by the river. You ask:
 (catch / any fish?)
- 4 Some friends of yours are having a party next week. You ask:
 (how many people / invite?)
- 5 A friend of yours is a teacher. You ask:
 (how long / teach?)
- 6 You meet somebody who is a writer. You ask:
 (how many books / write?)
- (how long / write / books?)
- 7 A friend of yours is saving money to go on holiday. You ask:
 (how long / save?)
- (how much money / save?)

10.3 Put the verb into the more suitable form, present perfect simple (I have done) or continuous (I have been doing).

- 1 Where have you been? Have you been playing (you / play) tennis?
- 2 Look! (somebody / break) that window.
- 3 You look tired. (you / work) hard?
- 4 ‘..... (you / ever / work) in a factory?’ ‘No, never.’
- 5 ‘Liz is away on holiday.’ ‘Is she? Where (she / go)?’
- 6 My brother is an actor. (he / appear) in several films.
- 7 ‘Sorry I’m late.’ ‘That’s all right. (I / not / wait) long.’
- 8 ‘Is it still raining?’ ‘No, (it / stop).’
- 9 (I / lose) my address book.
 (you / see) it?
- 10 (I / read) the book you lent me, but
 (I / not / finish) it yet. It’s very interesting.
- 11 (I / read) the book you lent me, so you can have it back now.

12.1 Write for or since.

- 1 It's been raining since lunchtime.
- 2 Sarah has lived in Paris 1995.
- 3 Paul has lived in London ten years.
- 4 I'm tired of waiting. We've been sitting here an hour.
- 5 Kevin has been looking for a job he left school.
- 6 I haven't been to a party ages.
- 7 I wonder where Joe is. I haven't seen him last week.
- 8 Jane is away. She's been away Friday.
- 9 The weather is dry. It hasn't rained a few weeks.

12.2 Write questions with how long and when.

- 1 It's raining.
(how long?) How long has it been raining?
(when?) When did it start raining?
- 2 Kate is learning Japanese.
(how long / learn?)
(when / start?)
- 3 I know Simon.
(how long / you / know?)
(when / you / first / meet?)
- 4 Rebecca and David are married.
(how long?)
(when?)

12.3 Read the situations and complete the sentences.

- 1 It's raining. It's been raining since lunchtime. It started raining at lunchtime.
- 2 Ann and Sue are friends. They first met years ago. They've known each other for years.
- 3 Joe is ill. He became ill on Sunday. He has Sunday.
- 4 Joe is ill. He became ill a few days ago. He has a few days.
- 5 Liz is married. She's been married for a year. She got
- 6 You have a headache. It started when you woke up.
I've I woke up.
- 7 Sue has been in Italy for the last three weeks.
She went
- 8 You're working in a hotel. You started six months ago.
I've

12.4 Write B's sentences using the words in brackets.

- 1 A: Do you often go on holiday?
B: (no / five years) No, I haven't had a holiday for five years.
- 2 A: Do you often see Sarah?
B: (no / about a month) No,
- 3 A: Do you often go to the cinema?
B: (no / a long time)
- 4 A: Do you often eat in restaurants?
B: (no / ages) No, I

Now write B's answers again. This time use It's ... since

- 5 (1) No, it's five years since I had a holiday.
- 6 (2) No,
- 7 (3)
- 8 (4) No, it's

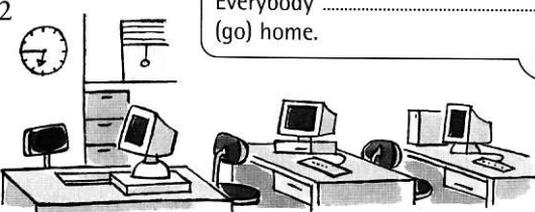
13.1 Complete the sentences using the verbs in brackets. Use the present perfect where possible. Otherwise use the past simple.

1



I can't get in.
I ve lost (lose) my key.

2



The office is empty now.
Everybody
(go) home.

3



I meant to call you last night,
but I
(forget).

4



MARY

Mary
(go) to Egypt for a holiday, but
she's back home in England now.

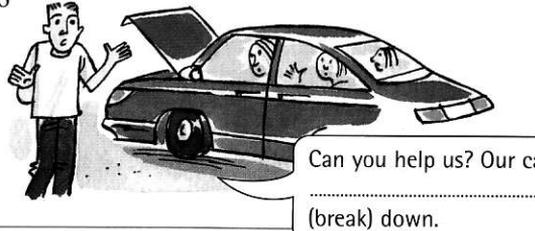
5



Are you OK?

Yes, I
(have) a headache, but I feel
fine now.

6



Can you help us? Our car
.....
(break) down.

13.2 Put the verb into the correct form, present perfect or past simple.

- 1 It stopped raining for a while, but now it's raining again. (stop)
- 2 The town is very different now. It has changed a lot. (change)
- 3 I did German at school, but I most of it now. (forget)
- 4 The police three people, but later they let them go. (arrest)
- 5 What do you think of my English? Do you think it ? (improve)
- 6 A: Are you still reading the paper?
B: No, I with it. You can have it. (finish)
- 7 I for a job as a tourist guide, but I wasn't successful. (apply)
- 8 Where's my bike? It outside the house, but it's not there now. (be)
- 9 Look! There's an ambulance over there. There an accident. (be)
- 10 A: Have you heard about Ben? He his arm. (break)
B: Really? How that ? (happen)
A: He off a ladder. (fall)

13.3 Are the underlined parts of these sentences right or wrong? Correct them where necessary.

- 1 Do you know about Sue? She's given up her job. OK
- 2 My mother has grown up in Scotland. grew
- 3 How many plays has Shakespeare written?
- 4 Ow! I've cut my finger. It's bleeding.
- 5 Drugs have become a big problem everywhere.
- 6 The Chinese have invented paper.
- 7 Where have you been born?
- 8 Mary isn't at home. She's gone shopping.
- 9 Albert Einstein has been the scientist who has developed the theory of relativity.

14.2 Are the underlined parts of these sentences right or wrong? Correct them where necessary.

- 1 I've lost my key. I can't find it anywhere. OK
- 2 Have you eaten a lot of sweets when you were a child? Did you eat
- 3 I've bought a new car. You must come and see it.
- 4 I've bought a new car last week.
- 5 Where have you been yesterday evening?
- 6 Lucy has left school in 1999.
- 7 I'm looking for Mike. Have you seen him?
- 8 'Have you been to Paris?' 'Yes; many times.'
- 9 I'm very hungry. I haven't eaten much today.
- 10 When has this book been published?

14.2 Make sentences from the words in brackets. Use the present perfect or past simple.

- 1 (it / not / rain / this week) It hasn't rained this week.
- 2 (the weather / be / cold / recently) The weather
- 3 (it / cold / last week) It
- 4 (I / not / read / a newspaper yesterday) I
- 5 (I / not / read / a newspaper today)
- 6 (Emily / earn / a lot of money / this year)
- 7 (she / not / earn / so much / last year)
- 8 (you / have / a holiday recently?)

14.3 Put the verb into the correct form, present perfect or past simple.

- 1 I don't know where Lisa is. Have you seen (you / see) her?
- 2 When I (get) home last night, I (be) very tired and I (go) straight to bed.
- 3 A: (you / finish) painting the bedroom?
B: Not yet. I'll finish it tomorrow.
- 4 George (not / be) very well last week.
- 5 Mr Clark (work) in a bank for 15 years. Then he gave it up.
- 6 Molly lives in Dublin. She (live) there all her life.
- 7 A: (you / go) to the cinema last night?
B: Yes, but it (be) a mistake. The film (be) awful.
- 8 My grandfather (die) before I was born. I (never / meet) him.
- 9 I don't know Carol's husband. I (never / meet) him.
- 10 A: Is Martin here? B: No, he (go) out.
A: When exactly (he / go) out? B: About ten minutes ago.
- 11 A: Where do you live? B: In Boston.
A: How long (you / live) there? B: Five years.
A: Where (you / live) before that? B: In Chicago.
A: And how long (you / live) in Chicago? B: Two years.

14.4 Write sentences about yourself using the ideas in brackets.

- 1 (something you haven't done today) I haven't eaten any fruit today.
- 2 (something you haven't done today)
- 3 (something you didn't do yesterday)
- 4 (something you did yesterday evening)
- 5 (something you haven't done recently)
- 6 (something you've done a lot recently)

5.3

- 2 did you travel / did you go
- 3 did it take (you) / were you there
- 4 did you stay
- 5 Was the weather good/nice?
or Did you have good/nice weather?
- 6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

5.4

- 3 didn't disturb
- 4 left
- 5 didn't sleep
- 6 flew
- 7 didn't cost
- 8 didn't have
- 9 were

UNIT 6

6.1

Example answers:

- 3 I was working.
- 4 I was in bed asleep.
- 5 I was getting ready to go out.
- 6 I was watching TV at home.

6.2

Example answers:

- 2 was having a shower
- 3 were waiting for the bus
- 4 was reading the paper
- 5 was watching it

6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 met ... were going ... was going ... had ... were waiting / waited
- 3 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 were you driving ... happened
- 5 took ... wasn't looking
- 6 didn't know
- 7 saw ... was trying
- 8 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started
- 9 wanted
- 10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 She's broken her leg. / She has broken ...
- 3 The bus fare has gone up.
- 4 Her English has improved.
- 5 He's grown a beard. / He has grown ...
- 6 The letter has arrived.
- 7 The temperature has fallen.

7.2

- 2 Yes, I've just seen her. / Yes, I have just seen her.
- 3 He's already left. / He has already left.
- 4 I haven't read it yet.
- 5 No, she's already seen the film. / No, she has already seen ...
- 6 Yes, they've just arrived. / Yes, they have just arrived.
- 7 We haven't told him yet.

7.3

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out
- 3 I haven't finished yet.
- 4 I've already done it. / I have already done it.
- 5 Have you found a place to live yet?
- 6 I haven't decided yet.
- 7 she's just come back / she has just come back

7.4

- 2 been
- 3 gone
- 4 gone
- 5 been

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 Have you ever been to California?
- 3 Have you ever run (in) a marathon?
- 4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
- 5 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited?

8.2

- 2 haven't seen
- 3 haven't eaten
- 4 I haven't played (it)
- 5 I've had / I have had
- 6 I haven't read
- 7 I've never been / I haven't been
- 8 's been / has been
- 9 I've never tried / I haven't tried or I've never eaten / I haven't eaten
- 10 it's happened / it has happened or that's happened / that has happened
- 11 I've never seen / I haven't seen

8.3

- 2 haven't read one / haven't read a newspaper
- 3 it's made a loss / it has made a loss / it hasn't made a profit
- 4 she hasn't worked hard this term
- 5 it hasn't snowed (much) this winter

- 6 haven't won many/any games this season

8.4

- 2 Have you played tennis before?
No, this is the first time I've played tennis.
- 3 Have you ridden a horse before? / Have you been on a horse before?
No, this is the first time I've ridden a horse. / ... I've been on a horse.
- 4 Have you been to London before?
No, this is the first time I've been to London.

UNIT 9

9.1

- 2 's been watching television / has been watching television
- 3 've been playing tennis / have been playing tennis
- 4 's been running / has been running

9.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 What have you been doing?
- 4 How long have you been working there?
- 5 How long have you been selling computers?

9.3

- 2 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 3 've been learning Spanish / have been learning Spanish
- 4 She's been working there / She has been working there
- 5 They've been going there / They have been going there

9.4

- 2 I've been looking / I have been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 She's been teaching / She has been teaching
- 5 I've been thinking / I have been thinking
- 6 he's working / he is working
- 7 she's been working / she has been working

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She's been travelling for three months. / She has been travelling ...
She's visited six countries so far. / She has visited ...

- 3 He's won the national championships four times. / He has won ...
He's been playing tennis since he was ten. / He has been playing ...
- 4 They've made five films since they left college. / They have made ...
They've been making films since they left college. / They have been making ...

10.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 Have you caught any fish?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 Somebody's broken / Somebody has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 He's appeared / He has appeared
- 7 I haven't been waiting
- 8 it's stopped / it has stopped
- 9 I've lost / I have lost ... Have you seen
- 10 I've been reading / I have been reading ... I haven't finished
- 11 I've read / I have read

UNIT 11

11.1

- 3 have been married
- 4 OK
- 5 It's been raining / It has been raining
- 6 have you been living
- 7 has been working
- 8 OK
- 9 I haven't drunk
- 10 have you had

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English? / How long have you taught ...
- 3 How long have you known Caroline?
- 4 How long has your brother been in Australia?

- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
- 6 How long has Joe been working at the airport? / How long has Joe worked ...
- 7 How long have you been learning to drive?
- 8 Have you always lived in Chicago?

11.3

- 3 's been / has been
- 4 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 5 've known / have known
- 6 haven't played
- 7 's been watching / has been watching
- 8 haven't watched
- 9 've had / have had
- 10 hasn't been
- 11 've been feeling / have been feeling *or* 've felt / have felt
- 12 's lived / has lived *or* 's been living / has been living
- 13 haven't been
- 14 've always wanted / have always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 since
- 3 for
- 4 for
- 5 since
- 6 for
- 7 since
- 8 since
- 9 for

12.2

- 2 How long has Kate been learning Japanese?
When did Kate start learning Japanese?
- 3 How long have you known Simon?
When did you first meet Simon? / When did you and Simon first meet?
- 4 How long have Rebecca and David been married?
When did Rebecca and David get married? / When did Rebecca and David marry?

12.3

- 3 He has been ill since Sunday.
- 4 He has been ill for a few days.
- 5 She got married a year ago.
- 6 I've had a headache since I woke up.
- 7 She went to Italy three weeks ago.
- 8 I've been working in a hotel for six months. / I've worked in a hotel for six months.

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't seen Sarah/her for about a month.
- 3 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
- 4 No, I haven't eaten in a restaurant for ages. / No, I haven't been to a restaurant for ages.
- 6 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Sarah/her. / No, it's been about a month since ...
- 7 No, it's a long time since I (last) went to the cinema. / No, it's been a long time since ...
- 8 No, it's ages since I (last) ate in a restaurant. / No, it's been ages since ... *or* ... since I went to a restaurant.

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 has gone
- 3 forgot
- 4 went
- 5 had
- 6 has broken

13.2

- 3 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 4 arrested
- 5 's improved / has improved
- 6 've finished / have finished
- 7 applied
- 8 was
- 9 's been / has been
- 10 broke *or* 's broken / has broken ... did (that) happen ... fell

13.3

- 3 did Shakespeare write
- 4 OK
- 5 OK
- 6 The Chinese invented
- 7 were you born
- 8 OK
- 9 Albert Einstein was ... who developed

UNIT 14

14.1

- 3 OK
- 4 I bought
- 5 Where were you
- 6 Lucy left school
- 7 OK
- 8 OK
- 9 OK
- 10 When was this book published?

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold recently.
- 3 It was cold last week.

- 4 I didn't see her yesterday.
- 5 I have never seen her today.
- 6 Emily has never been to the moon.
- 7 She didn't go to the party last year.
- 8 Have you ever been to the reception?

14.3

- 2 got ...
- 3 Have you ...
- 4 was ...
- 5 work ...
- 6 's live ...
- 7 Did ...
- 8 died ...
- 9 've ...
- 10 's go ...
- 11 have ...

14.4

- Example*
- 2 I have ...
 - 3 I did ...
 - 4 I went ...
 - 5 I have ...
 - 6 I've ...

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 It has ...
- 3 She's ...
- 4 The ...
- 5 I had ...
- 6 She's ...

15.2

- 2 I'd ...
- 3 He's ...
- 4 We're ...

15.3

- 1 call ...
- 2 there ...
- 3 He's ...
- He ...

- 4 I didn't read a newspaper yesterday.
- 5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
- 6 Emily has earned a lot of money this year.
- 7 She didn't earn so much last year.
- 8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went
- 3 Have you finished *or* Did you finish
- 4 wasn't / was not
- 5 worked
- 6 's lived / has lived
- 7 Did you go ... was ... was
- 8 died ... never met
- 9 've never met / have never met
- 10 's gone / has gone *or* went ... did he go
- 11 have you lived / have you been living ... did you live ... did you live

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
- 3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
- 4 I went out with some friends yesterday evening.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I've read a lot of books recently.

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.
- 3 She'd arranged to do something else. / She had arranged ...
- 4 The film had already begun.
- 5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 6 She'd just had breakfast. / She had just had ...

15.2

- 2 I'd never seen her before. / I had never seen ...
- 3 He'd never played (tennis) before. / He had never played ...
- 4 We'd never been there before. / We had never been ...

15.3

- 1 called the police
- 2 there was ... had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from / He had just come back from He looked

- 4 got a phone call
was
'd sent her / had sent her
'd never replied to them / had never replied to them

15.4

- 2 went
- 3 had gone
- 4 broke
- 5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 They'd been playing football. / They had been playing ...
- 3 I'd been looking forward to it. / I had been looking forward ...
- 4 She'd been dreaming. / She had been dreaming.
- 5 He'd been watching a film. / He had been watching ...

16.2

- 2 I'd been waiting for 20 minutes when I (suddenly) realised that I was in the wrong restaurant. *or* ... that I had come to the wrong restaurant.
- 3 At the time the factory closed down, Sarah had been working there for five years.
- 4 The orchestra had been playing for about ten minutes when a man in the audience started shouting.
- 5 *Example answer:*
I'd been walking along the road for about ten minutes when a car suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 was walking
- 4 'd been running / had been running
- 5 were eating
- 6 'd been eating / had been eating
- 7 was looking
- 8 was waiting ... 'd been waiting / had been waiting
- 9 'd had / had had
- 10 'd been travelling / had been travelling

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. / I don't have a ladder.
- 4 We didn't have enough time.
- 5 He didn't have a map.
- 6 She hasn't got any money. /

- She doesn't have any money.
7 I haven't got enough energy. / I don't have enough energy.
8 They didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have
- 3 Did you have
- 4 Have you got / Do you have
- 5 Have you got / Do you have
- 6 did you have
- 7 Did you have

17.3

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't got a bike (now).
I had a bike (ten years ago).
- 3 I've got a mobile phone (now).
I didn't have a mobile phone (ten years ago).
- 4 I haven't got a dog (now).
I didn't have a dog (ten years ago).
- 5 I've got a guitar (now).
I had a guitar (ten years ago).
- 6 I haven't got long hair (now).
I didn't have long hair (ten years ago).
- 7 I've got a driving licence (now).
I didn't have a driving licence (ten years ago).

17.4

- 2 has a break
- 3 had a party
- 4 have a look
- 5 's having / is having a nice time
- 6 had a chat
- 7 Did you have difficulty
- 8 had a baby
- 9 was having a shower
- 10 Did you have a good flight?

UNIT 18

18.1

- 2 used to have/ride
- 3 used to live
- 4 used to eat/like/love
- 5 used to be
- 6 used to take
- 7 used to be
- 8 did you use to go

18.2

3-6

- He used to go to bed early.
He didn't use to go out in the evening.
He used to run three miles every morning.
He didn't use to spend much money. / ... a lot of money.